



River Rangers!

A five-day book-based adventure for kids 6-10 years old



Explore, read, play, invent, build and learn —
all about water and the rivers
in your community



Brought to you by Reading Rockets, with support from the Park Foundation





River Rangers!

A five-day book-based adventure about water and rivers

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Welcome to River Rangers!

The best way to get kids learning is to build on their curiosity and interests. The River Rangers program is kid-centered with an emphasis on inquiry and creativity.

We've designed the program to be user-friendly and adaptable. Use the materials each day for five days in a row, or once a week, for five weeks, (or any other way you like) to add hands-on learning to your summer programming.

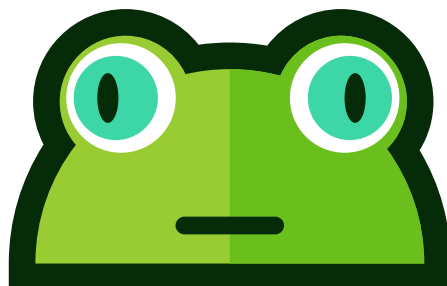
Day 1: How rivers are formed

Day 2: River habitats: who lives here?

Day 3: People on the river

Day 4: The water in my cup

Day 5: Protecting our water



Getting yourself ready

- You'll find an introduction to the concepts covered and recommended books for each day, as well as a list of questions to guide explorations and experiments, and a list of "water words" that kids might not be familiar with.
- Start by gathering books from the list provided from your library.
- Choose fiction and nonfiction books from the list provided.
- Read them through before you read them to the kids so you know what happens, and can spot any unfamiliar words or concepts you'll need to explain. Also, look for places to ask questions while you're reading to engage listeners.
- Think about which other parts of the program you'd like to do after reading the book(s). An activity is always a good idea, but you may also want to include writing, exploring related websites and apps, and going on a field trip, too.



Learning with the kids

- **Introduce the theme** for the day and ask kids what they know about it. (See "Activating background knowledge" on the next page.)
- **Read one or more of the books aloud and ask questions.** Listen carefully to the kids' answers. By reading to them and asking questions, you'll get them thinking about the topic, and what they want to learn. You'll also increase their understanding and excitement. Read another book and repeat.



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For tips on reading aloud and sharing nonfiction books with kids, see pages 126-132 in the Appendix.
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- **Choose a hands-on activity** to let kids explore theme. By doing an activity, the kids get to use the concepts and new words they have learned.
- **Look for a local connection.** How can you connect the ideas in the books or the activities with the kids' personal experience? Think about the closest river, stream, or creek.

- **Keep asking questions** throughout and listening carefully to your kids' answers.
- **Encourage kids to write** about what they are learning or curious about by using one of the writing prompts in this booklet.
- **Provide access to books about the topic** for kids to look at on their own.
- **Show kids websites and apps** that they can use to learn more about the topic and give kids time to try them out.
- **Take a field trip** to one of the recommended locations to further explore your topic for the day or theme for the week.



You can choose any of the components, all of them, or just one or two, but we recommend that you **always Start With a Book**.

Connecting the days and concepts

Ideally, you'd look through all five days of materials in advance and map out which books and activities you'd like to do. That will make it easier to help kids connect the ideas and activities each day, creating a big picture. You don't have to implement all five days, but if you do, it will make a stronger impact if you help kids connect what they are learning from day to day.

Activating background knowledge

Ask kids what they know about the topic when you are getting started. For example:

- Have you ever been to a river? What did you do there?
- Where do rivers come from?
- Where does water come from?
- Why does water flow? What is surface tension?
- Why does it rain or snow?

You can use some of the questions from the "Things to investigate list" if you like. Reading books and talking about them is another great way to activate kids' background knowledge.

Review big ideas from the day before and then make a connection. For example:

“Yesterday we talked about the water cycle, where we find water, and how water changes throughout the seasons.

Today we’re going to look at how water collects and helps things live.

So water might fall as rain or snow in the water cycle, and end up running into a river. Let’s look at how water gets to the river and what lives there.”

This is a great time to check to see if your kids understood the ideas you introduced the day before, answer their questions, or identify things they’d like to explore more.

Review and teach new words

When you are pre-reading your books or looking at activities, websites, apps, or field trips, look out for words kids might not know. Take time to talk about those words and tell kids what they mean. You can do this before you read or do an activity or while you are reading or working hands-on.



Acknowledgements

Thank you to the following DC Metro organizations and staff for their expert review of the River Rangers toolkit. These organizations offer educational resources and programming for children, to support our youth in becoming active stewards of our freshwater rivers and watersheds. Visit them online to explore more!

[Chesapeake Waterkeepers](#)

Robin Broder, Board of Directors

[Glen Echo Aquarium](#)

Kim Lowther, Program Specialist

[DC Water](#)

Torri Epperson, Education Outreach Coordinator



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River Rangers toolkit authors

Tina Chovanec

Tina is the director of [Reading Rockets](#), an award-winning national literacy initiative from WETA, Washington, DC's flagship public broadcasting station. She also created and manages [Start with a Book](#), a summer reading and learning project.

Eileen Hanning

Eileen has more than 20 years of experience designing and implementing reading and hands-on-learning programs for children and training adults to help kids learn. She currently applies her curriculum design and children's book knowledge as an independent consultant. Eileen holds a master's degree of education in curriculum and instruction from Trinity University in Washington, DC. Visit Eileen at [Read Learn Reach](#).

Rachael Walker

Rachael has more than 20 years of experience developing partnerships with nonprofit organizations, corporations, and public agencies to benefit at-risk children and families. She has launched national campaigns, coordinated special events, and developed original content for the National Education Association, Reading Is Fundamental, HarperCollins Children's Books, PBS, Reach Out and Read, and WETA's Learning Media initiatives (Reading Rockets, Colorín Colorado, and AdLit.org). Rachael is currently the Director of Programs for Everybody Wins DC.